
Snow surface temperature measurements at Pic du Midi observatory (Pyrenees)



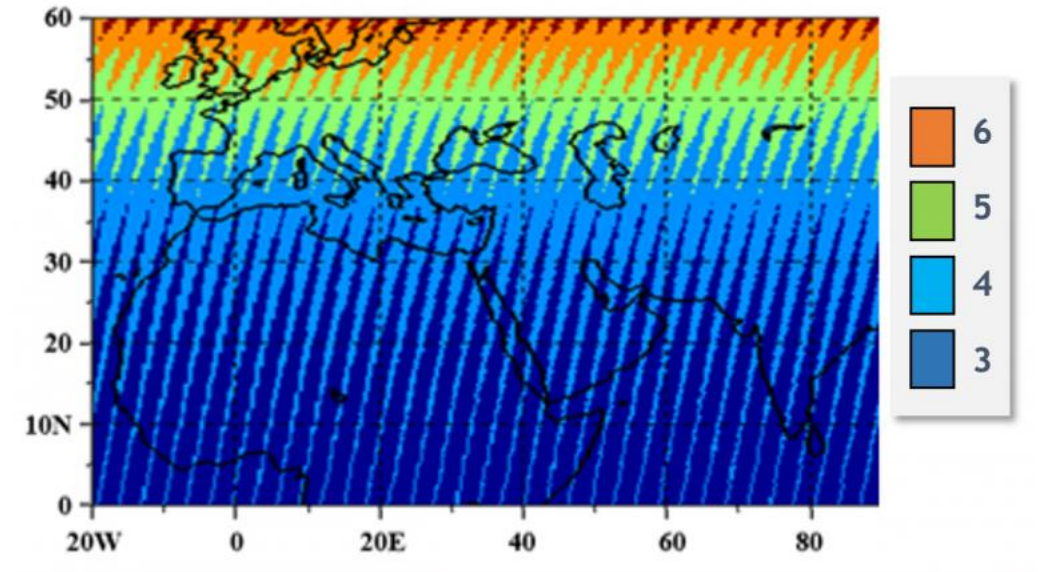
Snow surface temperature

- Reflects the heat content in the snowpack
- Energy balance models solve for the surface temperature
- High spatio-temporal variability not captured by current TIR satellite missions (Landsat, MODIS)



Snow surface temperature

- Future TIR missions
 - CNES/ISRO **TRISHNA**: 60-90 m, 3 day, launch 2024
 - Copernicus **Sentinel-8**: 50 m, 3 day, launch 2029



TRISHNA Number of observations per cycle of 8 days

<https://labo.obs-mip.fr/multitemp/trishna/>

Snow surface temperature

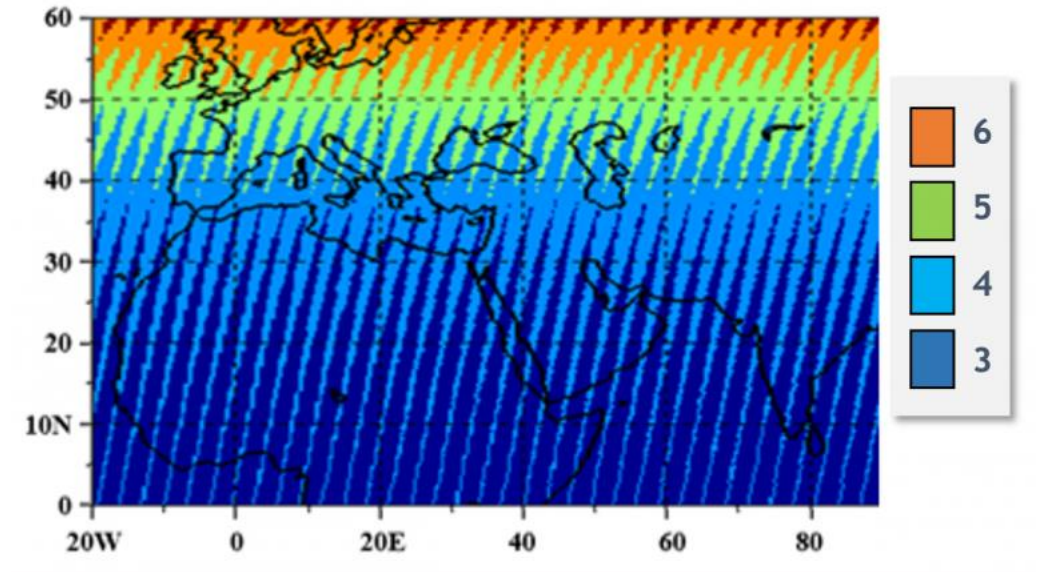
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➔ Need to investigate the benefit of TIR data to improve snow models

Frequent observations

Large field of view

Near nadir



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Pic du Midi observatory



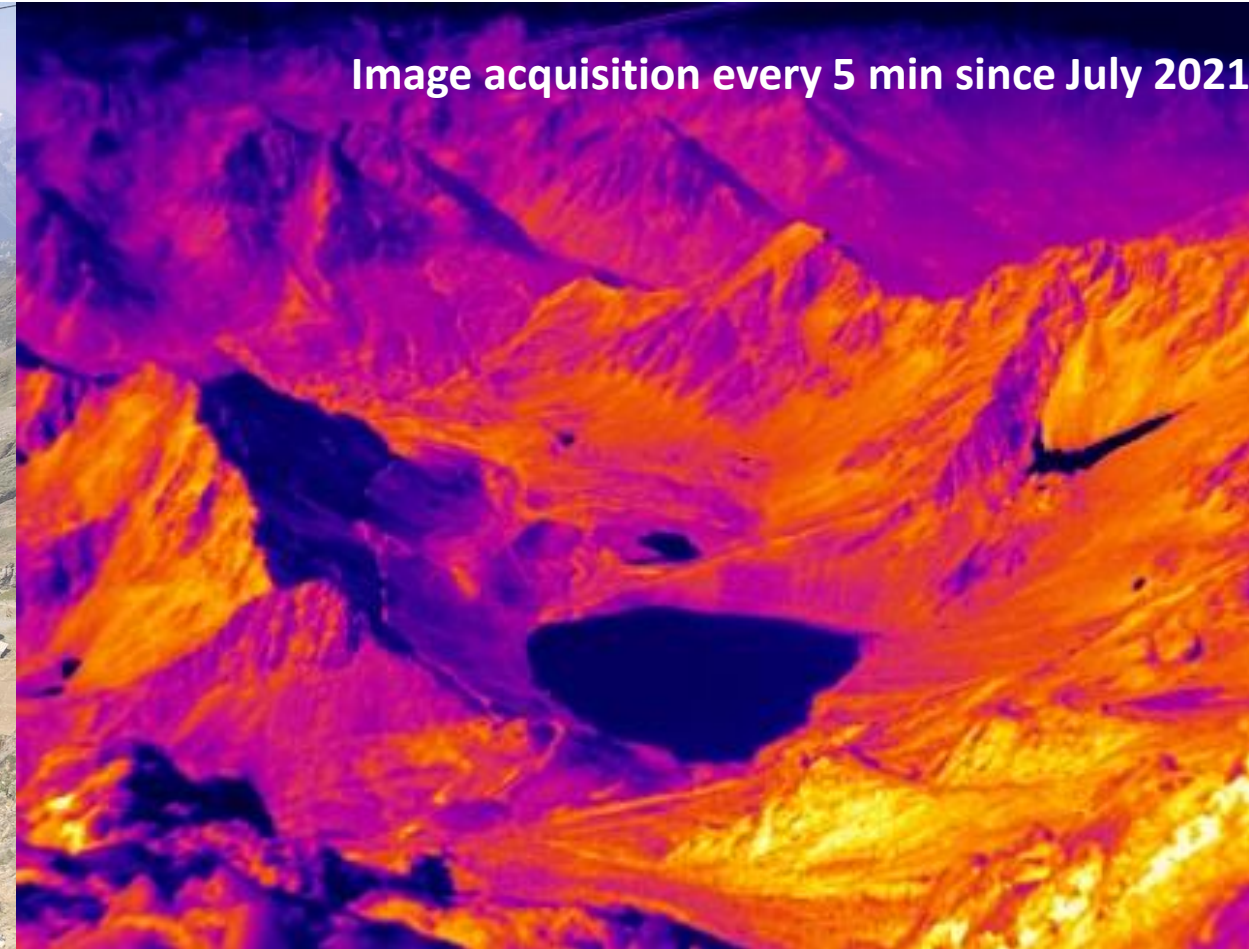
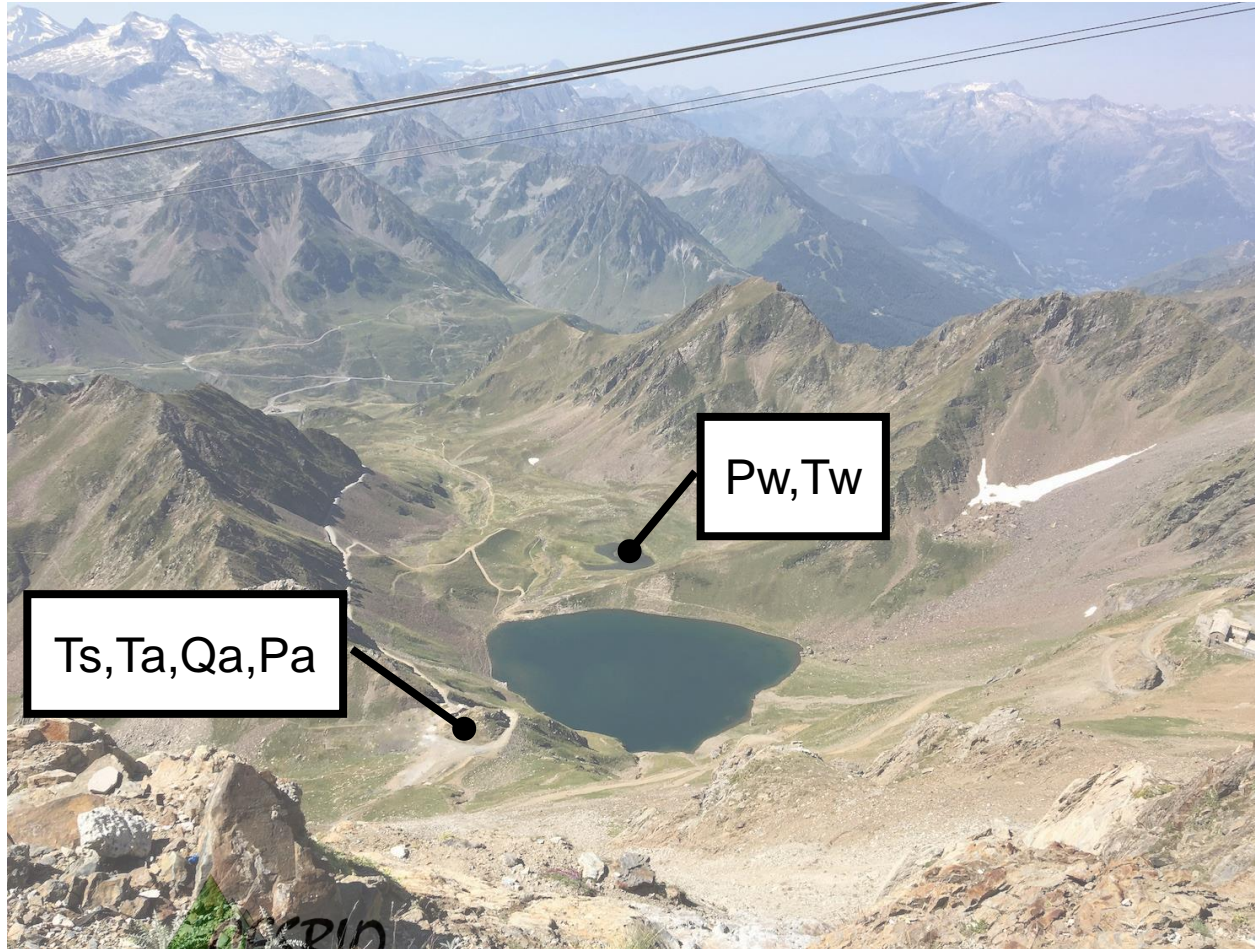
Pic du Midi observatory



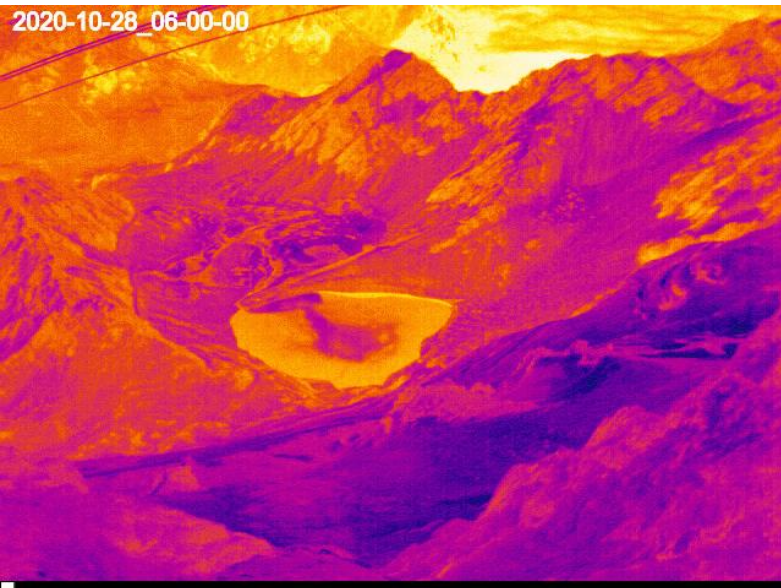
Pic du Midi observatory



Optris TIR camera 7.5 – 13 μm FOV 60° x 45°

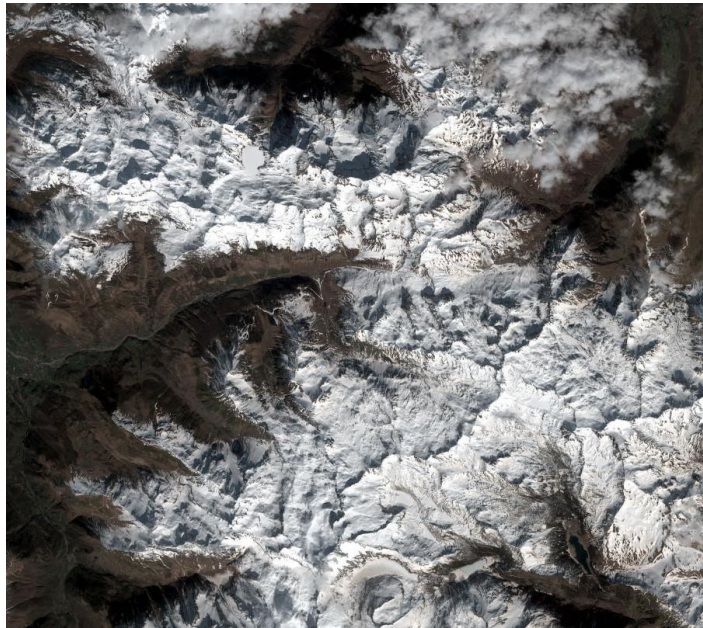


2020-10-28_06-00-00



Snow depth from Pléiades

16 mar 2021



Snow depth
(work in progress)
Cf. [Marti et al. 2016](#),
[Deschamps-Berger et al. 2021](#))



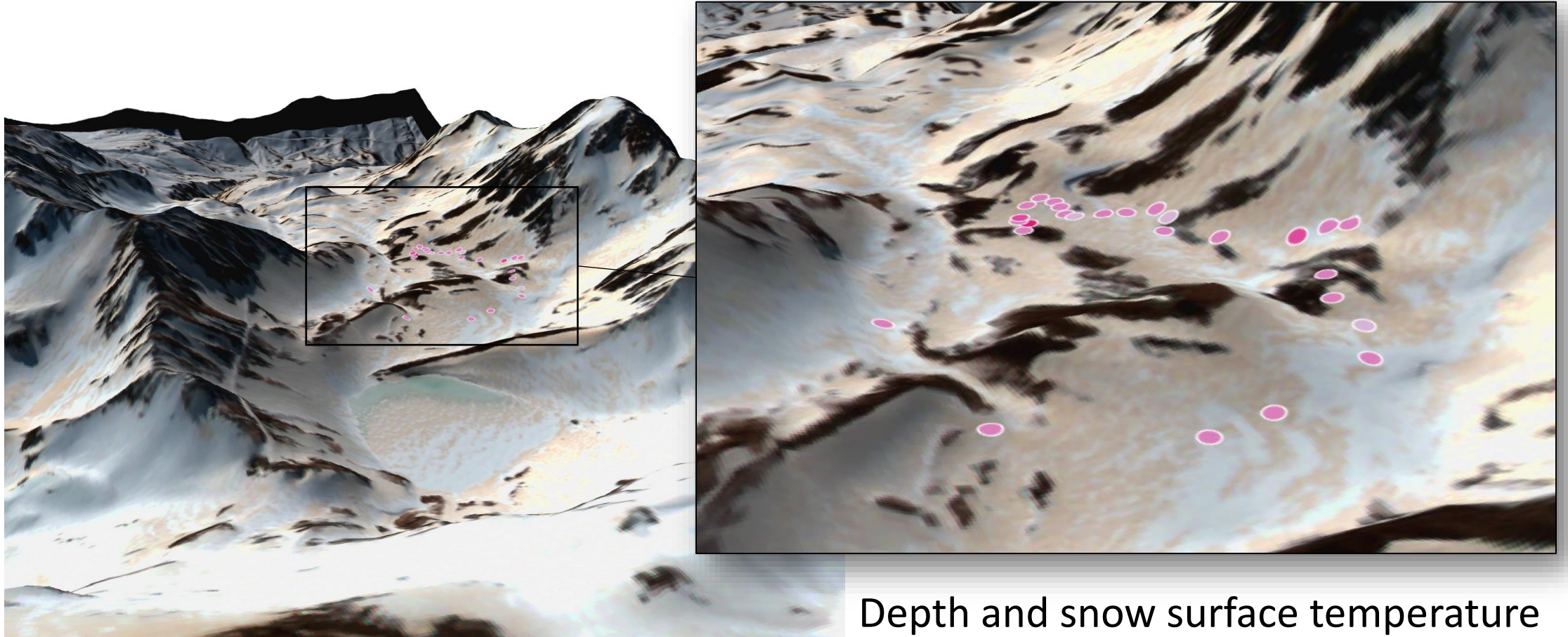
16 km

Field measurements 23 mar 2021



density 470 ± 44 kg/m³

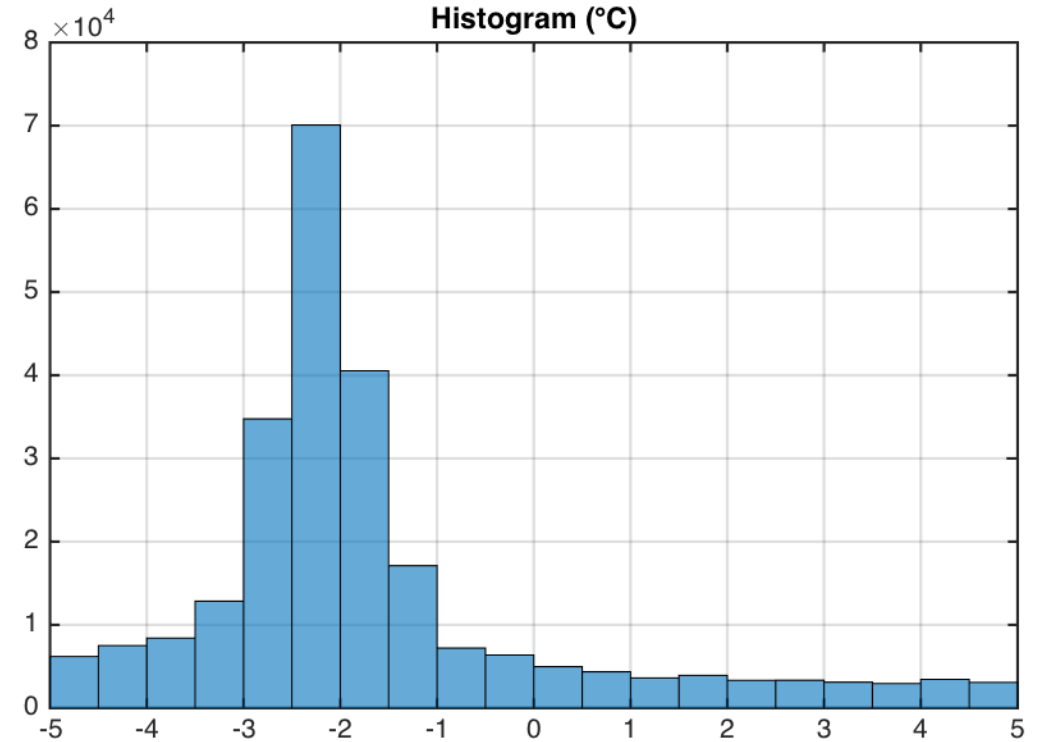
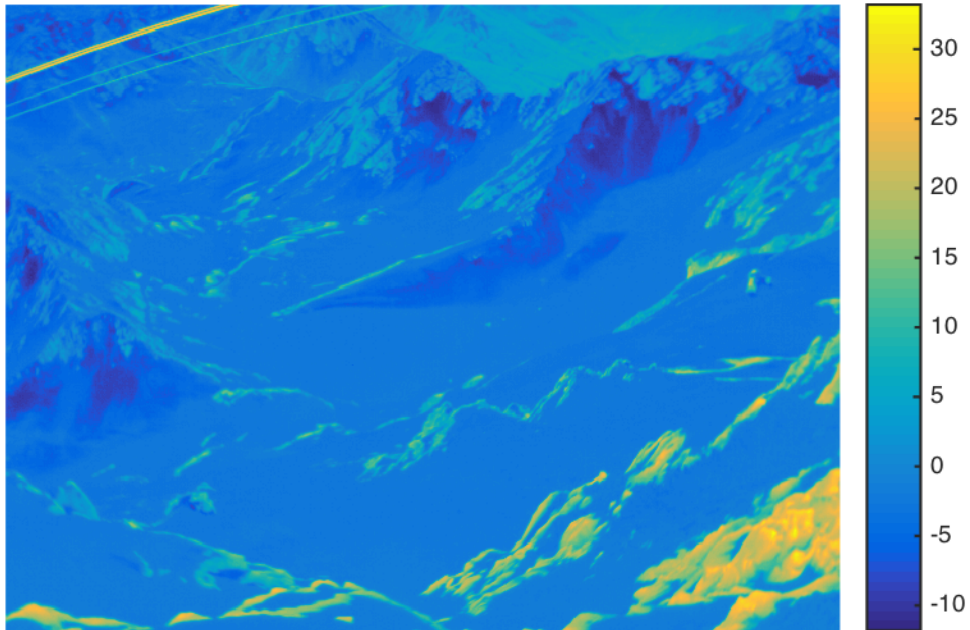
Field measurements 23 mar 2021



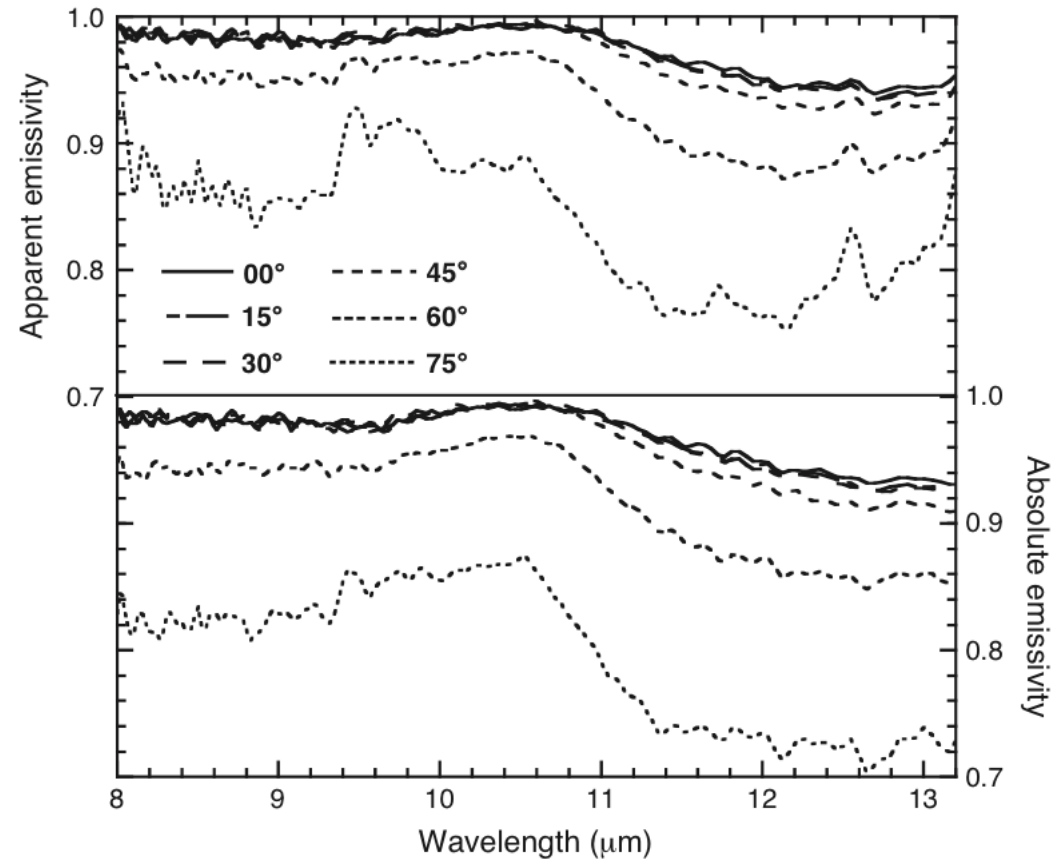
Depth and snow surface temperature
= - 0.5°C to 0.1°C

Field measurements 23 mar 2021

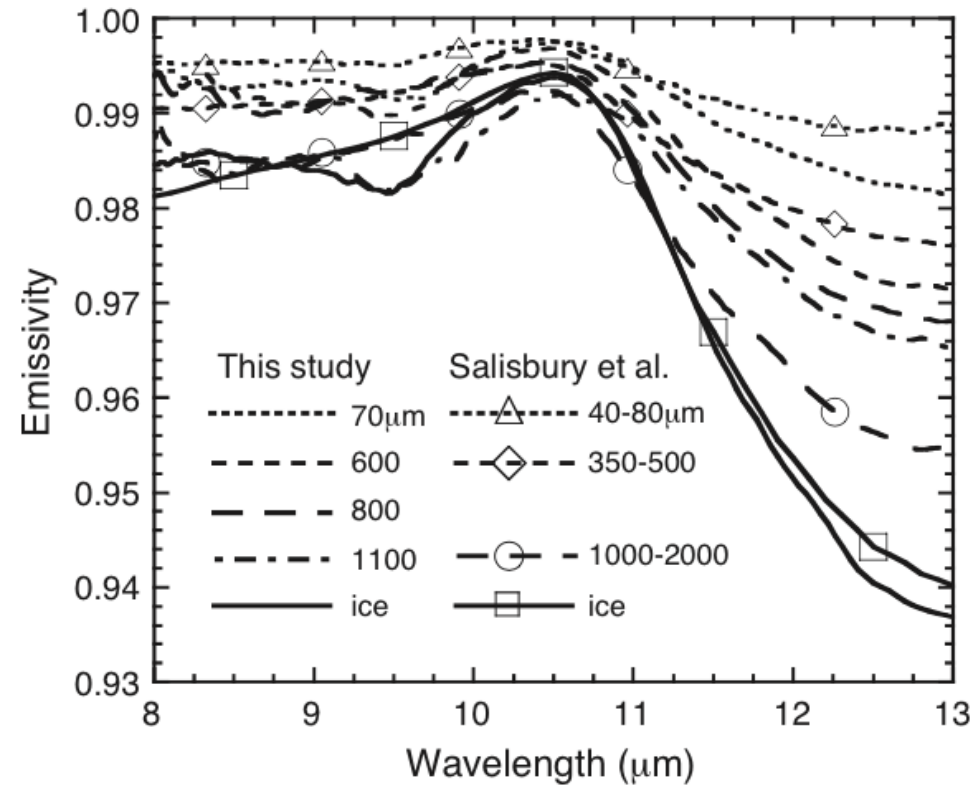
Optris 2021-03-23 14:00UTC (°C)



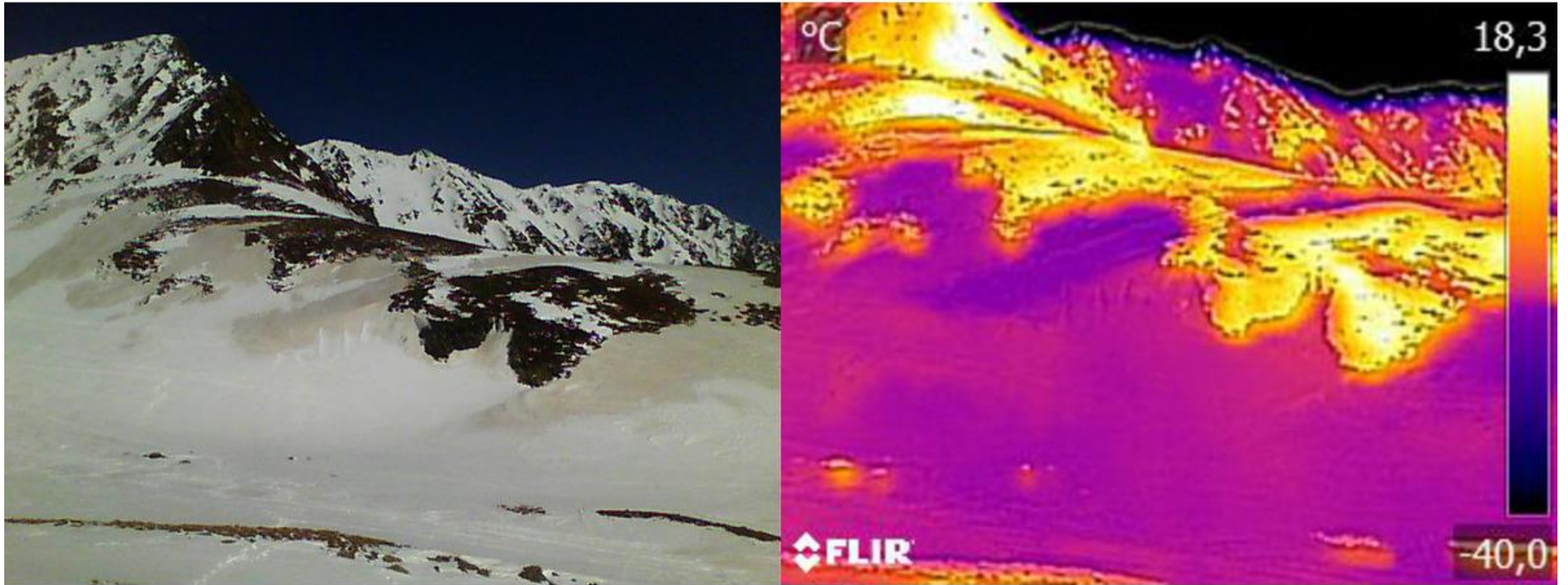
Snow emissivity varies with exitance angle

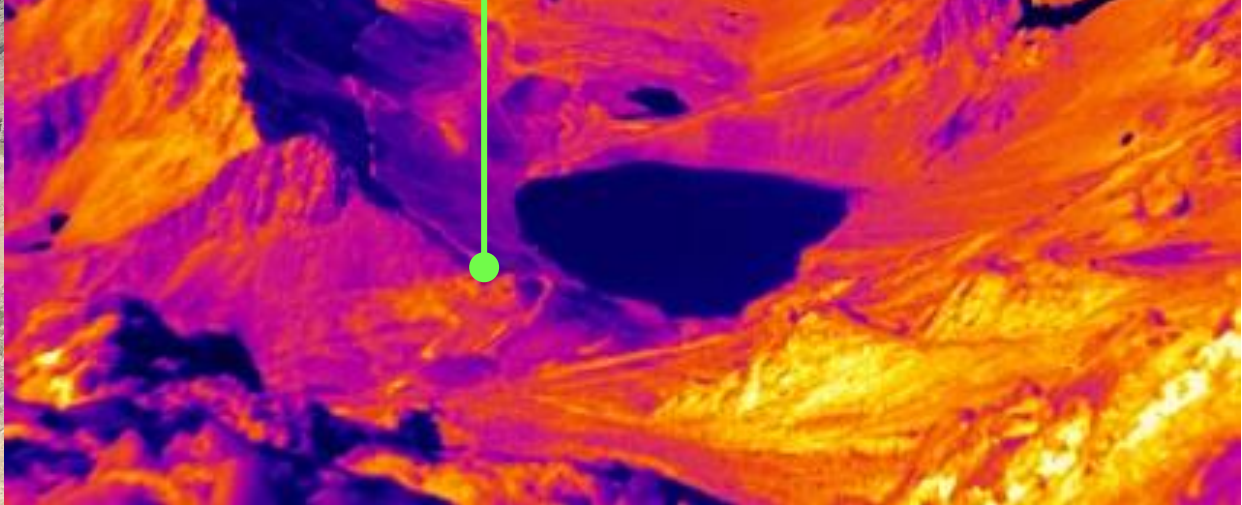
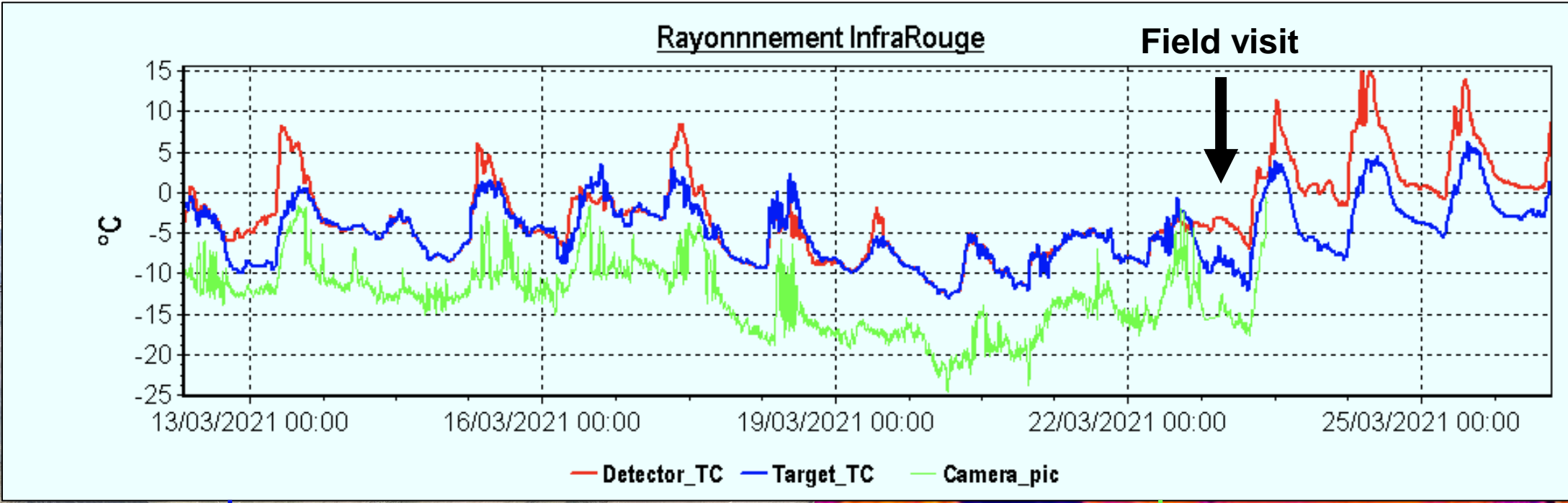


Snow emissivity varies with grain size



Variations of temperature with snow type





Conclusion

- New study site to monitor snow surface temperature
- Basic weather data at 2300 and 2800 m asl
- Annual peak snow depth by Pléiades stereoscopic imagery
- Plan to conduct drone snow depth surveys and more in situ density measurements